# Business plan investment project: Unitsky String Transport Strategy in UGRA (Khanty-Mansiysk Autonomous Okrug)

Two-line city STU track in Khanty-Mansiysk

#### Dr. Victor Sokolov

Surgut State University
Institute of Economics, Law And Management
Head of Institute, Professor

#### Anatoliy Unitsky

STU Ltd
General Director, Chief Constructor

#### Dr. Tatiana Vladimirova

Surgut State University
Department of Finance, Money and Credit
Head of Department, Professor

#### Sergey Pozdnjakovich, PhD

Head of Laboratory of Mathematical Methods in Economics Surgut State University



#### Unitsky String Transport (STU) Strategy in Ugra Region

#### Stage 1

Khanty-Mansiysk – Surgut High-speed two-line two-rail STU track

1<sup>st</sup> order: local STU track Surgut – Belyi Yar

2<sup>nd</sup> order: itnercity STU track Khanty-Mansiysk - Surgut

T THE

Two-line city STU track in Khanty-Mansiysk (mono-STU or bi-STU)

1<sup>st</sup> order: STU track Ugra University – Campus

2<sup>nd</sup> order: STU track Airport – River Port

#### Stage 2

High-speed two-line two-rail STU tracks Surgut – Nizhnevartovsk and Khanty-Mansiysk – Njaganj; cargo STU track in the Urals

#### Stage 3

Creating the system of STU tracks in Khanty-Mansiysk region connecting it with Ural federal region, Industrial Urals, Yamal and other regions

## Two-way city medium mono-STU track in Khanty-Mansiysk: Airport – River port

General characteristics of the project

Length 9800 m

1st order of the track:

Ugra University - University campus, 2300 m

2<sup>nd</sup> order of the track:

Ugra University – River port, 5000 m

University campus – Airport, 2500 m

BY BY

Passenger module speed

60 kmph

Duration from River port to Airport, inclusive of all stops

25 min

Initial capacity
8000 passengers per day

#### Project city STU track in Khanty-Mansiysk Mechanisms of realization

#### **Public and private partnership**

#### **Government investment sources:**

- UGRA budget
- development institutions (venture and investment funds)
- land, machinery, premises
- tax advantages, subsidies
- state guarantees, credits, etc.

#### **Private investment sources:**

- intellectual property rights of STU Ltd
- investments of large private companies (Khanty-Mansiysky private pension fund, Bank etc.)
- equity capital
- credits, leasing etc

#### Social, economic and budget effectiveness:

- GDP growth as a result of availability of additional oil products for processing
- availability of additional budget resources (transport subsidies)
- tax inflow from STU operator and adjacent industriesreduction of negative ecological impact
- reduction of losses occurring due to road accidents, etc

## Commercial effectiveness of the project as a whole and each of its participants:

- investment pay-off
- generation of profits, etc.

## Potential participants in STU technology development, design, technological support of construction, manufacturing elements of track and vehicles:

#### **Participating regions:**

UGRA (Khanty-Mansiysk, Surgut, Nyaganj, Nizhnevartovsk, etc.)

Ural Federal Region (Tyumenj, Ekaterinburg, Tobolsk, etc.)

Siberian Federal Region (Omsk, Novosibirsk, Tomsk, Novokuznezk, Kemerovo)

## Potential participants in STU technology development, design, technological support of construction, manufacturing elements of track and vehicles:

**Unitsky String Transport (STU) Ltd., Moscow** 

**ROPAT** (Russian Patented Technology, Novosibirsk (hydraulic pile hammer)

Surgut State University, Ugra State University, YUNIIT and other scientific organisations (organisational and economic back-up, technical and geographical design, personnel)

Baranov Plant, Ltd., Omsk (gas turbine equipment generating electric energy)

Supercomposit Concern, Moscow (construction materials made of unique super-composites designed by M. Krasnov)

- Irtysh and Polyot, Omsk (completion parts for vehicles and infrastructure)
- Tobolskneftehim, Tomskneftehim (oil chemistry plants, producing plastics) etc, including foreign companies

### Airport " University campus City STU track in **STU projects Khanty-Mansiysk** 1st stage 3-4 years 2<sup>nd</sup> stage 5-6 years STU stations, 2<sup>nd</sup> level Ugra 1st stage 3-4 years University 2nd stage 5-6 years САМАРОВО **River port**

## Transportation volume and tariff for city passenger STU track in Khanty-Mansiysk

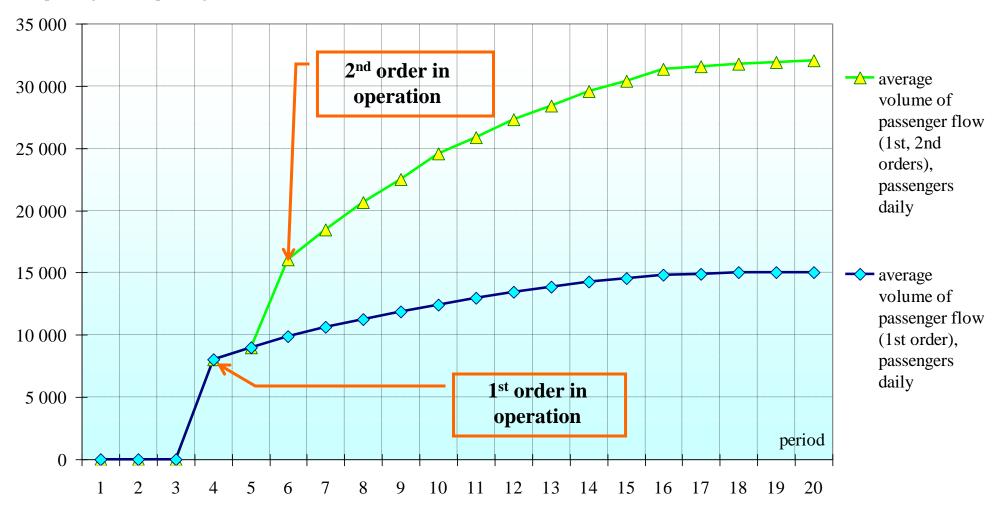
STU track indicators	
Passenger tariff, rubles per passenger*	10.0
Average daily passenger flow in the 1st year of	
operation, passengers	8 000

<sup>\*</sup> in prices as of Q4 2007

### Dynamics of passenger flow on the city STU track in Khanty-Mansiysk by years of operation

Passenger flow, passengers per day / Year	4	9	14	19
Ugra University – campus (1 <sup>st</sup> order in operation)	8.0	11.8	14.3	15.0
River port – Airport (1 <sup>st</sup> and 2 <sup>nd</sup> order)	8.0	22.5	29.5	32.0

passenger flow, passengers

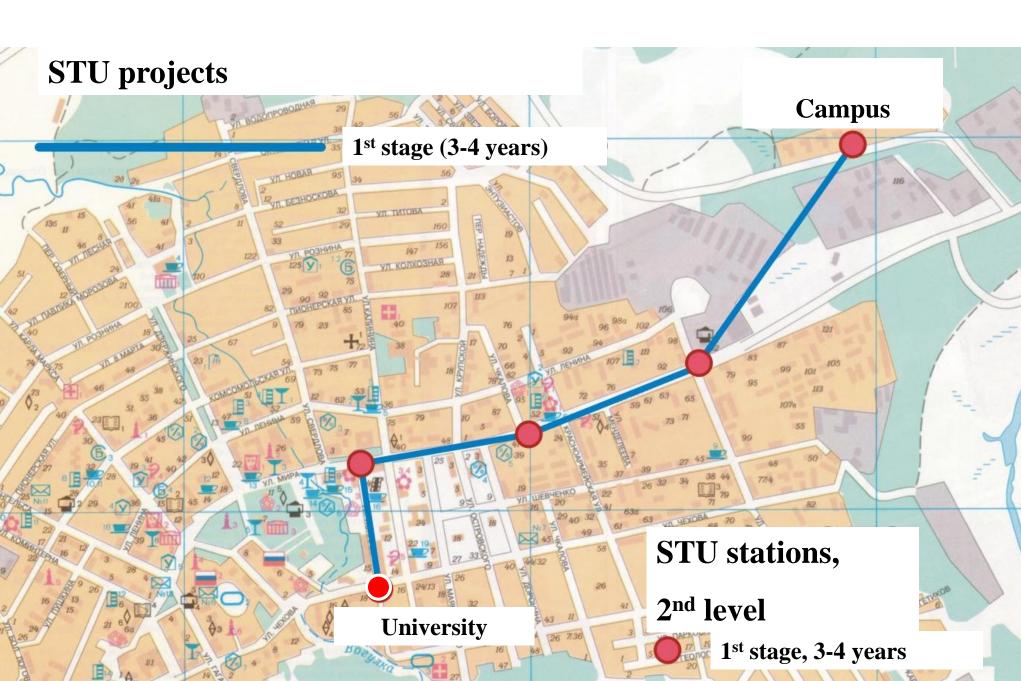


## Two-way city mono-STU track in Khanty-Mansiysk on the route Ugra University – campus (1st order)

Length 2300m



#### City STU track in Khanty-Mansiysk



## Cost of city two-way monoSTU track and vehicles in Khanty-Mansiysk on the Ugra University - campus route (1st order)

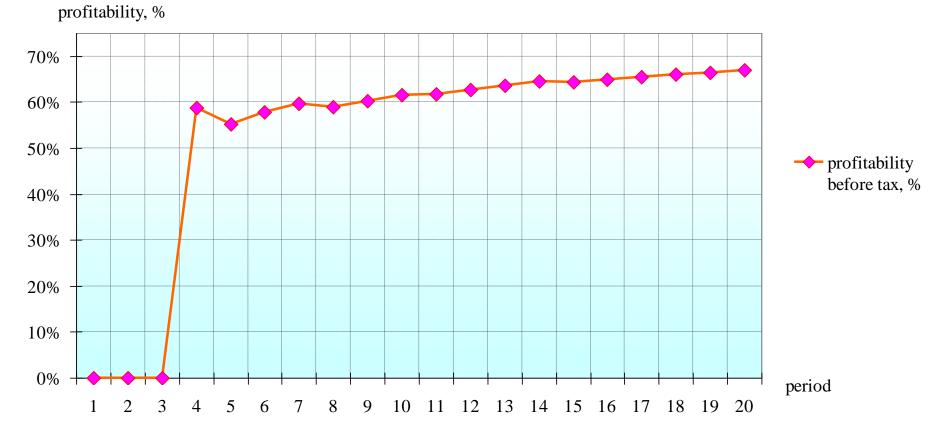
Cost components	Cost*, mln rubles	Cost of 1 km*, mln rubles
Design and development (track structure, infrastructure, unibus)	150	65
Track structure (string rail, intermediate and anchor piles)	62	27
Infrastructure (stations, servicing parks and garages)	75	33
Vehicles (unibuses)**	70	30
Total	358	156

<sup>\*</sup> costs as of Q4 2007 prices

<sup>\*\*</sup> costs of vehicles considering the demand of the first year of operation (1st order)

## Financial results of current activity of the city mono-STU track project on the Ugra University - campus route

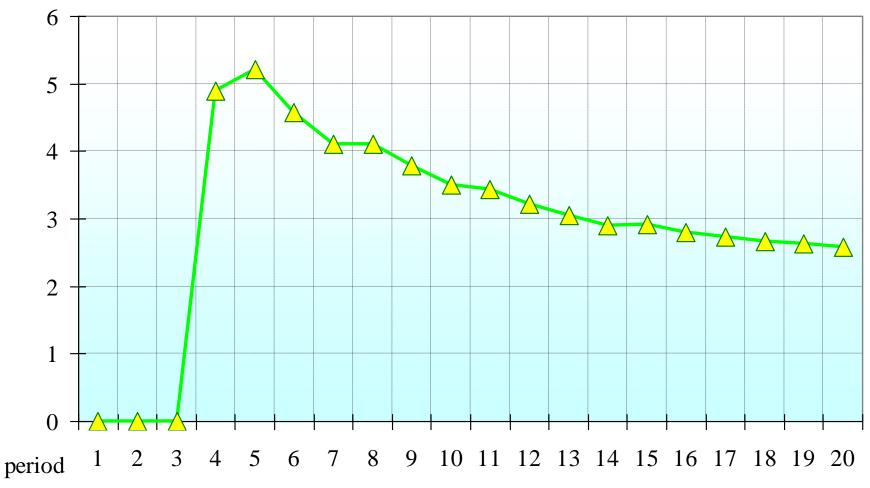
Indicator, thousands of rubles / Period	1 5	6 10	11 15	16 20	ИТОГО
Inflows (income from transportation without VAT)	145	536	807	1 089	2 577
Current expenses	49	158	202	241	650
Profit before tax	96	378	604	849	1 927
Profit tax	23	91	145	204	463
Net profit / Loss	72	287	459	645	1 464
Profitability before tax, %	55%	62%	64%	67%	



### Dynamics of transportation costs on the city mono-STU track in fixed prices (prices of the first year of operation)

Indicator / Year	5		10		15		20
Passenger trip cost on the route (fixed prices), rubles per passenger	5.2	•••	3.5	•	2.9	•••	2.6
Passenger trip cost (fixed prices), rub per passenger per 100 km	227		152		127		112

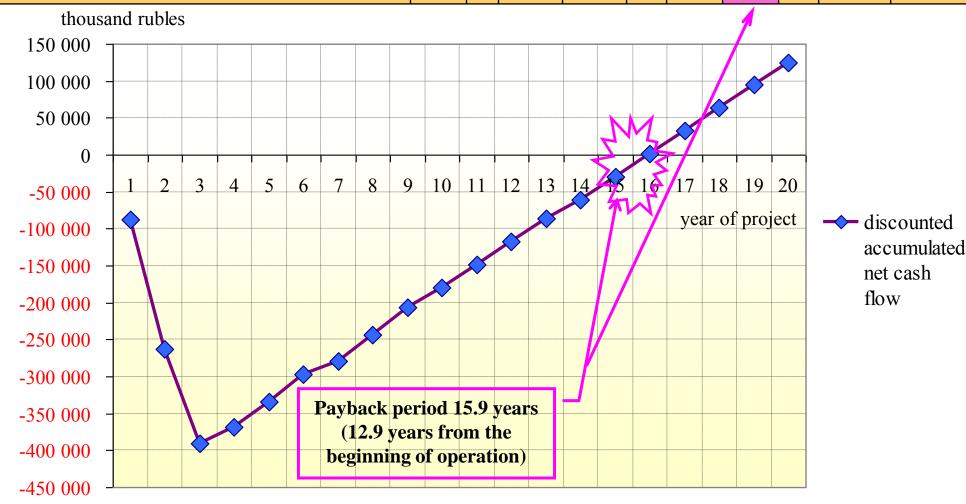
rubles per passenger



passenger transportation cost (fixed prices), rubles per passenger

## Formation of cash flows for the city mono-STU track project on the Ugra University - campus route

Indicator, 1000 rubles per year	1	•••	10	11	•••	15	16	•••	20	Total:
Net cash flow	-88	•••	69	86	•••	117	126	•••	155	1 161
Net cash flow, accumulated	-88	•••	-26	60	•••	460	586	•••	1 161	
Net cash flow (discounted)	-88	•••	27	31	•••	32	32	•••	30	125
Net cash flow, accumulated (discounted)	-88	•••	-180	-149	•••	-30	2	•••	125	



#### Integral indicators of commercial effectiveness of the city mono-STU track project on the Ugra University – campus route project

Net present value, NPV	mln rubles	125
Internal rate of return, IRR	%	13.28%
Discounted payback period, DPP	years	15.9
Discounted payback period from the moment of operation	years	12.9
Discounted investment profitability index, DIPI		1.29

## Effectiveness of participation in the city mono-STU track project on the Ugra University – campus route: investment and income of the main participants

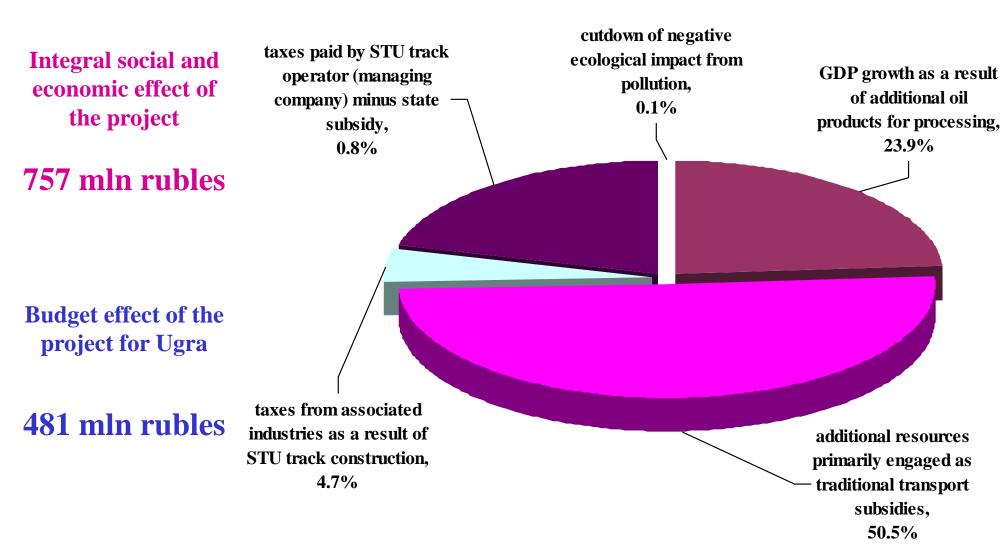
Indicator, mln. rubles	STU Ltd	Government (Ugra, etc)
Investment in equity capital	112,5	450,0
Net present value	26,3	98,7
Dividends	18,6	69,7
Commercial effect for the participant as the investor	44,9	168,4

# Integral indicators of effectiveness depending on the volume of passenger flow of the city mono-STU track project on the Ugra University – campus route Sensitivity analysis

	1 - a	dverse	2 -	base	3 - favourable		
Parameter/ Project scenario	value	deviation from the base, %	value	deviation from the base, %	value	deviation from the base, %	
Volume of transportation, mln passengers annually*	2.0	-33%	3.0	0%	3.7	23%	
NPV, mln rubles	25	-80%	125	0%	240	92%	
IRR, %	10.72%	-19%	13.28%	0%	15.64%	18%	
DIPI	1.06	-18%	1.29	0%	1.52	18%	
DPP, years	18.8	45%	12.9	0%	8.9	-31%	

<sup>\* -</sup> in the first year of operation

#### Externalized (social and economic and budget) effect of the city mono-STU track project on the Ugra University - campus route



<sup>\*</sup> within 20 years of implementation

## Two-way city mono-STU track in Khanty-Mansiysk on the route Airport – River port (1st and 2nd order)

Length 9800 m

The track is equipped with 13 stations:

2 terminals and 11 in between

**Duration, including all stops:** 

25 min \_\_\_\_

III III III

## Cost of the two-way city mono-STU track in Khanty-Mansiysk on the route Airport – River port (1st and 2nd order)

Cost components	Cost*, mln rubles	Cost of 1 km*, mln rubles
Design and development (track structure, infrastructure, unibus)	170	17
Track structure (string rail, intermediate and anchor piles)	219	22
Infrastructure (stations, platforms, terminals, servicing parks and garages)	162	17
Vehicles (unibuses)**	140	14
Total	691	71

<sup>\*</sup> costs as of Q4 2007 prices

<sup>\*\*</sup> costs of vehicles considering the demand of the first year of operation (1st and 2nd order)

### Formation of cash flow of city mono-STU track in Khanty-Mansiysk on the route Airport – River port (1st and 2nd order)

	Airport – River port (1st and 2nd order)																			
Indicator, mln rubles per year									1	•••		11	12	•••	16	17	•••	20	Total	
Net cas	sh fl	ow								-88	•••	]	173	168	•••	261	276	•••	325	2 161
Net ca	sh fl	ow, a	accu	mula	ated					-88	•••		-72	96	•••	958	1234	•••	2 161	
Net cas	sh fl	ow (d	disco	unte	ed)					-88			62	56	•••	66	65	•••	64	226
Net ca	sh fl	ow, a	accu	mula	ated	(disc	coun	ted)		-88		-3	326	-270	•••	-32	33	•••	226	
th 300 000 - 200 000 - 100 000 - 0 - -100 000 - -200 000 -	ousan	d ruble	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14 1	5 X		18 1 year of p		0	discounted accumulated net cash flow
-300 000 -		1														-H				

Payback period 16.5 years (13.5 years from the

beginning of operation

-400 000

-500 000

-600 000

-700 000

## Integral indicators of commercial effectiveness of city mono-STU track on the route Airport – River port

Net present value, NPV	mln rubles	226
Internal rate of return, IRR	%	12.99%
Discounted payback period, DPP	years	16.5
Discounted payback period from the moment of operation	years	13.5
Discounted investment profitability index, DIPI		1.27

## Effectiveness of participation in the city mono-STU track project on the route Airport – River port: investment and income of the main participants

Indicator, mln. rubles	STU Ltd	Government (Ugra, etc)	Large private investors – founders (Khanty-Mansiysk private pension fund, Bank etc.)	Other investors (stockholders, development institutions)
Investment in equity capital	230,5	450,0	350,0	50,0
Net present value	47,5	95,0	72,4	11,3
Dividends	136,7	267,5	208,0	29,7
Commercial effect for the participant as the investor	184,2	362,5	280,4	41,0

#### Integral indicators of effectiveness depending on the volume of passenger flow of the city monoSTU track project on the route Airport – River port Sensitivity analysis

	1 - a	1 - adverse		base	3 - favourable		
Parameter/ Project scenario	value	deviation from the base, %	value	deviation from the base, %	value	deviation from the base, %	
Volume of transportation, mln passengers annually*	2.0	-33%	3.0	0%	3.7	23%	
NPV, mln rubles	31	-86%	226	0%	420	85%	
IRR, %	10.17%	-22%	12.99%	0%	15.21%	17%	
DIPI	1.04	-18%	1.27	0%	1.46	15%	
DPP years	19.3	43%	13.5	0%	9.9	-27%	

<sup>\* -</sup> in the first year of operation

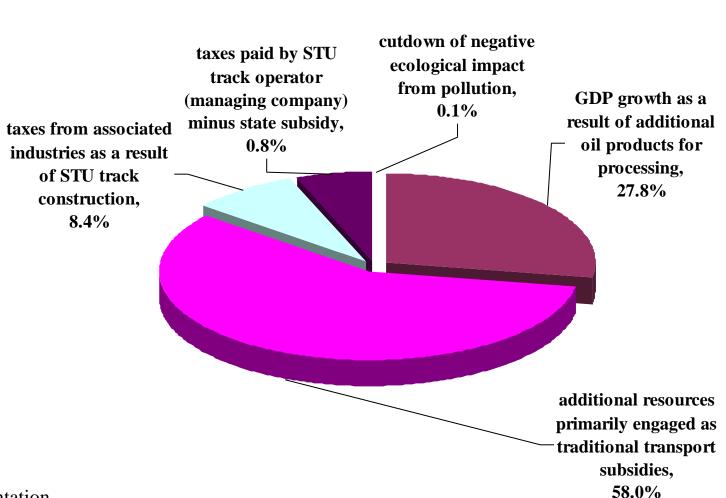
#### Externalized (social and economic and budget effects of the city mono-STU project on the route Airport – River port\*

Integral social and economic effect of the project

1 988 mln rubles

**Budget effect of the project for Ugra** 

981 mln rubles



\* within 20 years of implementation

## City two-way two-rail STU (bi-STU) track in Khanty-Mansiysk on the route Airport – River port (1st and 2nd order)

Length 9800 m

The track is equipped with 13 stations:

2 terminals and 11 in between

**Duration, including all stops:** 

**25** min

II II II

## Cost of a city two-way two-rail STU track and vehicles in Khanty-Mansiysk on the route Airport – River port (1st and 2nd order)

Cost components	Cost*, mln rubles	Cost of 1 km*, mln rubles
Design and development (track structure, infrastructure, unibus)	170	17
Track structure (string rail, intermediate and anchor piles)	282	29
Infrastructure (stations, platforms, terminals, servicing parks and garages)	162	17
Vehicles (unibuses)**	140	14
Total	754	77

<sup>\*</sup> costs as of Q4 2007 prices

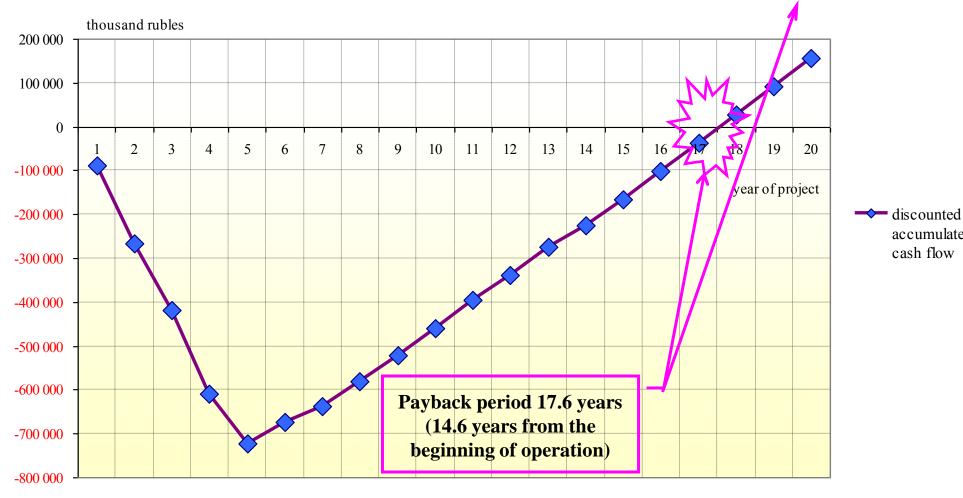
<sup>\*\*</sup> costs of vehicles considering the demand of the first year of operation (1st and 2nd order)

#### Formation of cash flow of the city two-rail STU track project on the route Airport – River port (1st and 2nd order)

Indicator, mln rubles per year	1	•••	11	12	•••	17	18	•••	20	Total
Net cash flow	-88	•••	178	174	•••	275	291	•••	324	2 057
Net cash flow, accumulated	-88	•••	-168	6	•••	1136	1427	•••	2 057	
Net cash flow (discounted)	-88	•••	64	58	•••	64	64	•••	64	155
Net cash flow, accumulated (discounted)	-88	•••	-396	-338	•••	-37	28	• • •	155	

accumulated net

cash flow



## Integral indicators of commercial effectiveness of the city two-rail STU track project on the route Airport – River port

Net present value, NPV	mln rubles	155
Internal rate of return, IRR	%	11.80%
Discounted payback period, DPP	years	17.6
Discounted payback period from the moment of operation	years	14.6
Discounted investment profitability index, DIPI		1.17

## Effectiveness of participation in the city two-rail STU track project on the route Airport – River port: Investment and income of the main participants

Indicator, mln. rubles	STU Ltd	Government (Ugra, etc)	Large private investors – founders (Khanty-Mansiysk private pension fund, Bank etc.)	Other investors (stockholders, development institutions)
Investment in equity capital	230,5	450,0	350,0	50,0
Net present value	32,6	65,3	49,7	7,7
Dividends	90,4	176,9	137,6	19,7
Commercial effect for the participant as the investor	123,0	242,2	187,3	27,4

# Integral indicators of effectiveness Depending on the volume of passenger flow of the city two-rail STU track Airport – River port Sensitivity analysis

	1 - a	dverse	2 -	base	3 - favorable		
Parameter / Project scenario	value	deviation from the base, %	value	deviation from the base, %	value	deviation from the base, %	
Volume of transportation, mln passengers annually*	2.0	-33%	3.0	0%	3.7	23%	
NPV, mln rubles	-46	-130%	155	0%	355	128%	
IRR, %	8.86%	-25%	11.80%	0%	14.09%	19%	
DIPI	0.94	-20%	1.17	0%	1.36	16%	
DPP years	21.0	44%	14.6	0%	12.6	-14%	

<sup>\* -</sup> in the first year of operation

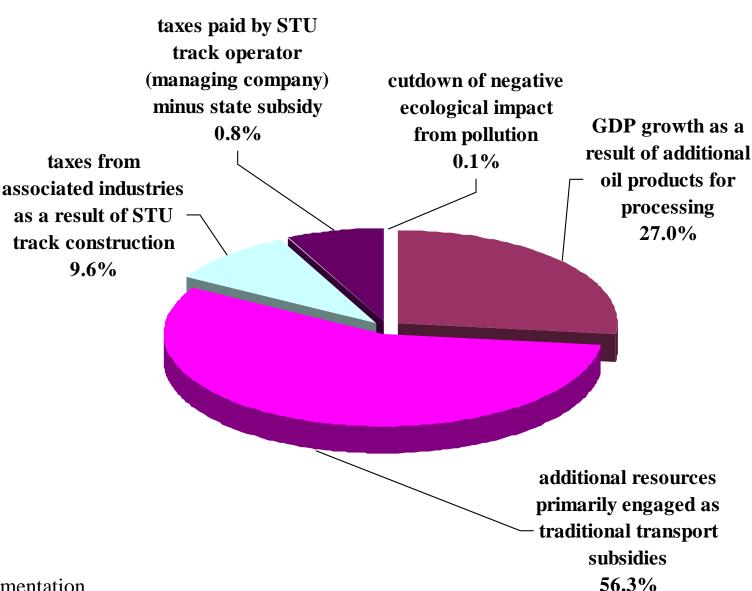
## Externalized (socioeconomic and budget) effect of the project of the city two-rail STU track on the route Airport – River port\*

Integral social and economic effect of the project

1 985 mln rubles

Budget effect of the project for Ugra

998 mln rubles



<sup>\*</sup> Within 20 years of implementation

## Integral indicators of commercial and socioeconomic effectiveness of STU Airport – River port project (basic scenario)

Indicator	Mono-STU Ugra University – campus (1 <sup>st</sup> order)	Mono-STU Airport – River port (1 <sup>st</sup> and 2 <sup>nd</sup> order)	Bi-STU Airport – River port (1 <sup>st</sup> and 2 <sup>nd</sup> order)
NPV, mln rubles	125	226	155
IRR,%	13.3	13,0	11.8
Discounted payback period, DPP	15.9	16.5	17.6
Discounted payback period from the moment of operation	12.9	13.5	14.6
Discounted investment profitability index, DIPI	1.29	1.27	1.17
Discounted socioeconomic effect, mln rubles	8.6	414	421
Integral discounted effect, mln rubles.	134	641	576